

Pembahasan Soal
UJIAN NASIONAL
TAHUN PELAJARAN 2012/2013



Bahasa Inggris SMP

Distributed by:
Pak Anang
(<http://pak-anang.blogspot.com>)

UJIAN NASIONAL SMP/MTs

Tahun Pelajaran 2012/2013

MATA PELAJARAN

Mata Pelajaran : Bahasa Inggris
Jenjang : SMP/MTs

WAKTU PELAKSANAAN

Hari/Tanggal : Selasa, 23 April 2013
Jam : 07.30 – 09.30

PETUNJUK UMUM

- Periksalah Naskah Soal yang Anda terima sebelum mengerjakan soal yang meliputi :
 - Kelengkapan jumlah halaman atau urutannya.
 - Kelengkapan dan urutan nomor soal.
 - Kesesuaian Nama Mata Uji dan Program Studi yang tertera pada kanan atas Naskah Soal dengan Lembar Jawaban Ujian Nasional (LJUN).
 - Pastikan LJUN masih menyatu dengan naskah soal.
- Laporkan kepada pengawas ruang ujian apabila terdapat lembar soal, nomor soal yang tidak lengkap atau tidak urut, serta LJUN yang rusak atau robek untuk mendapat gantinya.
- Tuliskan Nama dan Nomor Peserta Ujian Anda pada kolom yang disediakan di halaman pertama butir soal.
- Isilah pada LJUN Anda dengan:
 - Nama Peserta pada kotak yang disediakan, lalu hitamkan bulatan di bawahnya sesuai dengan huruf di atasnya.
 - Nomor Peserta dan Tanggal Lahir pada kolom yang disediakan, lalu hitamkan bulatan di bawahnya sesuai huruf/angka di atasnya.
 - Nama Sekolah, Tanggal Ujian, dan bubuhkan Tanda Tangan Anda pada kotak yang disediakan.
- Pisahkan LJUN dari Naskah Soal secara hati-hati dengan cara menyobek pada tempat yang telah ditentukan.
- Tersedia waktu 120 menit untuk mengerjakan Naskah Soal tersebut.
- Jumlah soal sebanyak 50 butir, pada setiap butir soal terdapat 4 (empat) pilihan jawaban.
- Tidak diizinkan menggunakan kalkulator, HP, tabel matematika atau alat bantu hitung lainnya.
- Periksalah pekerjaan Anda sebelum diserahkan kepada pengawas ruang ujian.
- Lembar soal boleh dicorat-coret, sedangkan LJUN tidak boleh dicorat-coret.

1. Arrange the following sentences into a good paragraph.

- I was very happy when I realized I could ride motorcycle.
- Nonetheless, I got nervous when I passed the narrow street.
- I lost my control and fell to the ditch.
- One day, my father bought an old motorcycle.
- My father taught me how to ride the motorcycle.
- My father was very patient and gave me directions.
- In the beginning, everything ran well.

- 7 - 3 - 1 - 5 - 2 - 6 - 4
- 5 - 4 - 3 - 7 - 6 - 1 - 2
- 1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 4 - 7 - 6
- 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 1 - 2 - 3

The following text is for questions 2 and 3.

G570 4334DDU Laptop with large screen. The laptop also comes with a spatial experience of the screen and it has advanced function features that work efficiently. It is more user-friendly than ever.

G570 4334DDU 15.6-Inch Laptop Feature:

- 15.6-Inch Screen; Integrated Intel HD 3000 Graphics
- Windows 7 Home Premium 64-bit, 4 hours Battery Life
- 2.5 GHz Intel Core i5-2450M
- 4 GB DIMM RAM
- 500 GB 5400 rpm Hard Drive

- Normally, this laptop can be used for hours.
 - two and half
 - four
 - seven
 - sixty four

3. From the text we know that
- A. The laptop is as user friendly as the previous edition.
 - B. The laptop has advance function features.
 - C. The battery can be used for 6 hours.
 - D. The screen of the laptop is small.

For question 4 to 6, choose the suitable words to fill in the blanks.

Orchid is one of the most beautiful(4)..... on earth. Its trunk is thick and budding. The leaves are long, stiff, and thick. The colour of this plant can be(5)..... by using crossing method. It can be white, purple, yellow or others. People like to use orchid as decorative plant. Orchid usually grows(6)..... on a tree but it is not a parasite. It can only produce flowers not fruit.

4.
- A. plants
 - B. leaves
 - C. flowers
 - D. trees
5.
- A. similar
 - B. various
 - C. famous
 - D. difficult
6.
- A. well
 - B. slowly
 - C. fast
 - D. hard

The following text is for question 7 and 8.

Student Organization of SMP 182

To: All class captains

Please attend the monthly meeting. It will be held:

Date : Saturday, May 11, 2013

Time : After school

Place : OSIS room

We will discuss the farewell party for the grade IX students. Your attendance will be highly appreciated

OSIS Chairman

OSIS Secretary

7. The monthly meeting is to
- A. request a monthly meeting
 - B. attend at OSIS room
 - C. discuss the farewell party
 - D. appreciate the grade IX students

8. "We will discuss the farewell party for the grade IX students"
- The underlined word refers to
- A. all grade IX students
 - B. OSIS chairman and OSIS secretary
 - C. all teacher and students of the school
 - D. the OSIS committee and all class captains

The following text is for questions 9 to 13.

Ojek "motorcycle taxi" began appearing in Jakarta after becak was banned in 1994. Ojek service began as a people's initiative to provide an alternative transportation for people who used becak from main roads into housing complexes.

There is no government license or control for ojek. By the law, all motorcycle passengers should wear helmet so ojek drivers should have a spare for their passengers to wear. Ojek tends to congregate at t-junctions on main roads and near smaller roads that are not serviced by bus routes.

Ladies should have a careful position in taking ojek. Also, if the women wear a dress, they have to sit sidewise on the back of the vehicle. You have to bargain before you get on and ask a local people about the usual price.

9. What is mainly discussed in the text?
- A. Housing complexes.
 - B. Motorcycle taxi.
 - C. Alternative transportation.
 - D. People's initiative.
10. Where do ojek gather?
- A. In main roads.
 - B. At housing complexes.
 - C. At t-junctions.
 - D. On bus routes.
11. What had started ojek to appear?
- A. The government control over ojek.
 - B. Bus services that cover smaller road.
 - C. Becak were banned in 1994.
 - D. New housing complexes were built.
12. What is the main idea of paragraph three?
- A. Tips for ojek passengers.
 - B. Law for motorcycles passengers.
 - C. The beginning of ojek service.
 - D. Ojek service's coverage area.
13. From the text, we know that
- A. Ojek passengers are mainly women.
 - B. Ojek has replace becak's function.
 - C. Ojek only operate in housing complexes
 - D. Ojek has fixed price for its routes

The following text is for questions 14 to 17.

In ancient times, the king placed a boulder on a roadway. Then he hid and watched to see if anyone would remove the huge rock. Some of the king's wealthiest merchants and courtiers came by and simply walked around it.

Many loudly blamed the king for not keeping the roads clear, but none did anything to get the big stone out of the ways. Then a peasant came along, carrying a load of vegetables. On approaching the boulder, the peasant laid down his burden and tried to move the stone to the side of the road. After lots of pushing and straining, he finally succeeded. As the peasant picked up his load of vegetables, he noticed a purse lying on the road where the boulder had been.

The purse contained a lot of gold coins and a note from the king indicating that the gold was for the person who removed the boulder from the roadway. The peasant learned what many others never understand.

14. Why did many people blame the king?
- A. He did not make good roads for them.
 - B. He loved to hide behind the rock.
 - C. He showed no care on their roads.
 - D. He did not keep the road clear.
15. What does the last paragraph tell us?
- A. The roads that people built with the king.
 - B. The person who liked keeping the roads well.
 - C. The purpose of putting the boulder and purse.
 - D. The way the peasant removed the boulder on the road.
16. From the story, we know that
- A. many people liked the peasant
 - B. the peasant was a good man
 - C. the boulder was really small
 - D. the king was very stingy
17. What can we learn from the story?
- A. A problem may be a blessing in disguise.
 - B. There are so many problems in life.
 - C. An obstacle may make us stronger.
 - D. We have to avoid any problem in our life.

Read the text and answer question 18 to 21

Picasso was one of the most outstanding and important artists of the 1900's. He was best known for his paintings. Almost every style in modern art was represented in Picasso's works.

Picasso was born in 1881 in Malaga, Spain, as the son of an art teacher. He studied painting with his father and also in Madrid.

From 1895 to 1901, he painted realistic works in a traditional style. Then he entered what was called the Blue period. During this time, he only used shades of blue in his paintings to show poverty in Barcelona.

After 1907, he entered the style of cubism. Among his well-known cubist paintings are "The Three Musician" and "The man with a guitar" which depicted the destruction of Spanish town. Picasso died in France in 1973.

18. Picasso used shades of blue in his painting during the Blue Period, because
- A. he was sad to live in a traditional Barcelona
 - B. the blue was to show poverty in Barcelona
 - C. the blue represented modern art of this paintings
 - D. blue was Picasso's favorite color in his paintings
19. What is the main idea of paragraph three?
- A. Picasso used shades of blue in his paintings.
 - B. Picasso died in France on 1973.
 - C. Picasso was born in Malaga, Spain.
 - D. Picasso was taught by his father.
20. "... which depicted the destruction of Spanish town." (Paragraph 4).
The underlined word has the same meaning as
- A. drew
 - B. described
 - C. painted
 - D. presented
21. From the text, we know that
- A. Picasso used his paintings to describe his environment
 - B. Picasso loved listening to the music and playing guitar
 - C. Picasso was born, raised, and died in Malaga, Spain
 - D. Picasso only used blue paint in all his paintings

The following text is for questions 22 and 23.

Route	Fare (Baht)	Distance (Km)	Time (Hr)	From Bangkok	To Bangkok
Bangkok-Chantaburi	193	249	03:30	05:00, 07:30, 12:00, 17:00, 20:00	07:30, 09:00, 11:45, 17:45, 18:45
Bangkok-Kamphaeng Phet (Klonglan)	274	363	05:00	08:00, 11:30, 20:30	07:30, 09:30, 15:30
Bangkok-Kanchanaburi	122	149	03:00	06:30, 11:00, 17:10	06:30, 11:00, 16:30
Bangkok-Kanchanaburi (Dan Jedi Samaok)	302	384	07:00	05:00	14:00
Bangkok-Nakhon Nayok	207	269	04:00	05:00, 05:30, 06:00, 09:30, 14:30, 16:00	06:30, 10:30, 10:30, 13:00, 13:30, 15:00
Bangkok-Nakhon Nayok (Onkhlauk-Thalalonkkleay)	212	-	04:00	05:00	13:30
Bangkok-Rayong	155	194	03:00	06:30, 12:00, 13:00, 15:00, 17:00, 20:00	05:30, 06:30, 10:30, 16:00, 17:30, 21:00

22. The route that has the earliest time to Bangkok is

- A. Bangkok - Chantaburi
- B. Bangkok - Rayong
- C. Bangkok - Kanchanaburi
- D. Bangkok - Kamphaeng phet.

23. The timetable showed that

- A. the route Onkhaluk - Thalalonkkleay has one trip.
- B. there are eight routes from Bangkok to other cities.
- C. the longest distances is Bangkok - Chantaburi
- D. the cheapest fare is route Bangkok - Rayong

The following text is for questions 24 to 26.

Jl. Merpati 56 Jakarta
January 10th, 2013

Dear Mely,

I'm sorry, I haven't written for so long. My family and I have just returned from an interesting holiday at Lake Maninjau near Padang. The lake was a crater surrounded by densed forests and rice fields. We swam in the lake, ate fish from the lake, and enjoyed the cool breezes.

After that, we had a two hour trip to Bukit Tinggi, a small hill top town which was clean, cool, and friendly. Our trip around the hill took us to the coffee, clove, and cinnamon plantation. The traditional Minangkabau houses, with the roof shaped like a buffalo's horn can be seen everywhere.

I really enjoy my vacation. Do come over and have a look sometime.

Love,
Tiara

24. What does the text tell you about?

- A. Traditional Minangkabau houses.
- B. Traveling guidance for visitors.
- C. The amazing view of West Sumatera.
- D. A trip throughout West Sumatera.

25. Where did the writer and his family go after visiting Lake Maninjau?

- A. Country side.
- B. Bukit Tinggi.
- C. West Sumatra.
- D. A small hill.

26. From the text, we know that

- A. it took 3 hours from Lake Maninjau to Bukit Tinggi
- B. the journey to Bukit Tinggi could only be done by plane.
- C. Maninjau lake was situated far away from the forests and rice fields
- D. the writer and his family visited an interesting place during their holiday

The following text is for question 27 to 30.

One of the most interesting places to visit is the Bird Park. It is located in the industrial area in Singapore, called Jurong. The bird park is about twelve kilometers from the centre of the city, and it's easy to get there by bus or by taxi.

It is one of the largest bird park in the world. The birds are kept in large cages, and there are hundreds of beautiful birds from many different parts of the world, including penguins, parrots, eagles, and ostriches. There is a large lake in the park with a restaurant beside it. There is also a very large cage which you can walk in to get a closer look at the birds.

It takes about two hours to see all the birds. You can walk around the park or ride on a bus. The best time to visit the park is in the early morning or late afternoon, when it is cooler.

27. How far is the park from the city?

- A. 2 km
- B. 10 km.
- C. 12 km.
- D. 100 km.

28. Why do many people like to visit the bird park late in the afternoon?

- A. They are busy working in the morning.
- B. The weather is not hot in the afternoon.
- C. The birds in the park are caged in the morning.
- D. They live in many different parts of the world.

29. What is the main idea of the second paragraph?

- A. The most interesting place in Singapore is the bird park.
- B. There is a restaurant next to a large lake in the park.
- C. There are hundreds of very beautiful birds in the cages.
- D. Singapore Bird Park is the largest bird park in the world.

30. "It is located in the industrial area in Singapore." (paragraph 1)
What does the underlined word mean?
- A. Situated.
 - B. Held.
 - C. Conducted.
 - D. Performed.

The following text is for questions 31 to 34.

A man and his son were going to the market. While they were walking, a country man passed and said, "You fool, what a donkey for but to ride upon?"

So the man put the boy on the donkey. But soon, some passersby said, "See that lazy, young steer. He lets his father walk while he rides."

So the man ordered his boy to get off and got on himself, but the passerby said, "Shame on... that lazy old man, he lets his poor son walk, while he rides."

The man did not know what to do. Last, he took his boy on the donkey. Then the passerby said, "Aren't you ashamed of yourself for overloading the poor donkey?"

The man and the boy got off. They cut down a pole, tied the donkey's feet to it and raised the pole to their shoulders. They arrived to a bridge when the donkey, getting one of its feet loose, kick all out and caused the boy to drop his end of the pole. In the struggle, the donkey fell over the bridge and then it was drowned.

31. Why did the boy get off from the donkey?
- A. The passerby needed him.
 - B. His father asked him to do that.
 - C. The donkey was tired carrying him.
 - D. The boy wanted to be with the donkey.
32. What is the main idea of the last paragraph?
- A. The man and his son took a rest near the bridge.
 - B. The man and his donkey arrived at the market.
 - C. The man's behavior made the donkey alive.
 - D. The donkey was carried by its owners.
33. What is the moral value of the text?
- A. You should believe in yourself.
 - B. You cannot please everyone.
 - C. Do what everyone asked you for.
 - D. You must be careful when riding a donkey.
34. "... tied the donkey's feet to it" (last paragraph).
The underlined word refers to
- A. the market
 - B. the donkey
 - C. the pole
 - D. the river

The following text is for questions 35 to 38.

Crispy Hash Brown Recipe

Ingredients:

3 tbsp olive oil, canola oil, or grape seed oil
1 lb russet baking potatoes, peeled and grated, salt and pepper.

Method:

1. Heat 3 tbsp of oil in a large frying pan on medium heat.
2. Squeeze out as much moisture as you can from the grated potatoes. It's easier to do this with potatoes ricer. If you don't have it, you can use paper towel to squeeze it.
3. Add the grated potatoes on the hot frying pan, spread them out along the bottom of the pan. Sprinkle some salt and pepper on the potatoes. If they have been fried to golden brown, they are ready for a flip. Continue to cook until they are golden brown on the bottom. Put them on the serving plate. Serve for 4 people.

35. What should we do first to make crispy hash brown?
- A. Peel and grate the fried potatoes.
 - B. Heat the oil in the frying pan.
 - C. Squeeze the grated potatoes.
 - D. Sprinkle some salt and pepper.
36. How many portions can we serve based on the recipe above?
- A. Three.
 - B. Four.
 - C. Five.
 - D. Six.
37. "Squeeze out as much moisture as you can." (step 2).
The word "moisture" has similar meaning with.
- A. water
 - B. lotion
 - C. splash
 - D. remain
38. "If you don't have it" (step 2)
What does the underlined word refer to?
- A. Frying pan
 - B. Paper towel
 - C. Potatoes ricer
 - D. Serving plate

The following text is for questions 39 to 42.

Gardenia plants are popular for the strong sweet scent of their flowers. Gardenia is the national flower in Pakistan. In Japan and China, the flower is called Kuchinashi (Japanese) and Thi zi (Chinese).

Gardenia plants are evergreen shrubs. Their small trees can grow to 1 - 5 meters tall. The leaves are 5 - 50 centimeters long and 3 - 25 centimeters broad, dark green, and glossy with a leathery texture. The flowers are in small groups, white, or pale yellow, with 5 - 12 lobes (petals) from 5 - 12 centimeters diameter. They usually bloom in mid-spring to mid-summer. Many species have strong aroma.

To cultivate gardenia as a house plant is not easy. This species can be difficult to grow because it originated in warm humid tropical areas. It demands high humidity and bright (not direct) light to thrive. It flourishes in acidic soil with good drainage and thrives on 20° - 23° C during the day and 15° - 16°C in the evening. Potting soils developed specifically for gardenias are available. It grows no larger than 18 inches in height and width when grown indoors. In climates where it can be grown outdoors, it can reach the height of 6 feet. If water hits the flowers, they will turn brown.

39. How tall is a gardenia tree?
A. 3 - 25 cm.
B. 5 - 12 cm.
C. 5 - 50 cm.
D. 1 - 5 m.
40. What is the main idea of the last paragraph?
A. It is easy to plant a gardenia tree.
B. A gardenia plant needs high humidity.
C. It's not easy to plant gardenia as a house plant.
D. A good drainage is important for gardenia plant.
41. From the text we know that
A. people don't like the strong scent of flower
B. Gardenia is widespread in Asia
C. the flower is easy to plant
D. the flower is expensive
42. "... because it originated in warm ..." (paragraph 3, line 10)
The underlined word refers to
A. the flower
B. the species
C. the soil
D. the leaf

The following text is for questions 43 to 45

Announcement

To: teacher and students

From November 12 to 14, 2013 the library will be closed due to the rearranging of books and seats.

We are sorry for the inconvenience.

Hasan Madi
librarian

43. The text tells us about
A. the librarian's books and seats
B. the renovation of the library in November
C. the temporarily closing of the library
D. the librarian's inconvenience
44. Why is the library closed?
A. The librarian will have vacation.
B. There have been some inconveniences.
C. The students will arrange the books.
D. The books will be rearranged.
45. "... we are sorry for the inconvenience".
The underlined word is similar in meaning to
A. disruption
B. inappropriacy
C. unsuitability
D. difficulty

For questions 46 to 48, complete the text with the correct word.

When I was at the 8th grade of Junior High School, my family and I went to Bali for three days. I(46)..... many experiences during the vacation. First day, we visited Sanur Beach in the early morning. We saw the beautiful(47)..... together. On the second day, we spent the day on Tanjung Bena beach. We spent our last day in Sangeh. We enjoyed the green and shady forest(48)..... In the afternoon, we had to check out from the hotel. We went back home bringing so many amazing memories of Bali.

46.
A. had
B. spent
C. pulled
D. wanted
47.
A. stars
B. moon
C. sunrise
D. sunset
48.
A. strangely
B. curiously
C. quickly
D. pleasantly

49. Arrange the sentences bellow into a correct paragraph.

1. We left our house at about 5 o'clock in the morning. We took a taxi to the railway station.
2. Finally our train came. All of us rushed to get on the trains.
3. Last Lebaran, my family and I went hometown. We decided to take a train because it is more comfortable.
4. It took about 5 to 7 hours to get to our hometown. We enjoyed our journey.
5. We took the carriage no. 3 according to our tickets.
6. But without any prior information, our train was late for about fifteen minutes, so we had to wait a bit longer.
7. After finding our seats we could sit comfortably.
8. We arrived at the station at six. Our train would leave at 6.40.

- A. 3 - 8 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 2 - 7
- B. 3 - 4 - 5 - 8 - 1 - 2 - 6 - 7
- C. 3 - 1 - 8 - 6 - 2 - 5 - 7 - 4
- D. 3 - 5 - 4 - 2 - 7 - 8 - 1 - 6

50. This text is for the following question.



What does the caution above mean?

- A. We must be careful because harm algae grow in this water,
- B. Swimming in this water may harm the algae that grow in it.
- C. The algae cannot cause serious harm to the animals.
- D. Harmful algae does not grow well in this water.

PEMBAHASAN UJIAN NASIONAL BAHASA INGGRIS SMP Tahun Pelajaran 2012/2013

- Untuk mengurutkan kalimat menjadi paragraf yang bermakna, kita harus menentukan jenis teksnya. Teks tersebut merupakan jenis teks *recount*. Untuk itu kita perhatikan *time sequence*-nya. Kalimat pembuka sebuah teks *recount* biasanya diawali dengan keterangan waktu. Jadi berdasarkan pilihan jawaban yang ada, jawaban yang tepat adalah D (4-5-6-7-1-2-3), karena diawali dengan kata-kata "one day".
Jawaban: D
- Pada spesifikasi No. 2, disebutkan bahwa "Windows 7 Home Premium 64-bit, 4 hours Battery Life." Jadi, laptop tersebut dapat digunakan selama 4 jam.
Jawaban: B
- Analisa jawaban yang ada yaitu:
 - The laptop is as user friendly as the previous edition,
(**salah**, karena terdapat kalimat "It is more user-friendly than ever.")
 - The laptop has advance function features,
(**benar**, karena terdapat klausa "it has advanced function features that work efficiently")
 - The battery can be used for 6 hours,
(**salah**, karena terdapat kalimat "Windows 7 Home Premium 64-bit, 4 hours Battery Life.")
 - The screen of the laptop is small,
(**salah**, karena layarnya sebesar 15.6-Inch)**Jawaban: B**
- Orchid* (anggrek) masuk ke dalam jenis bunga. Jadi kata yang tepat yaitu *flowers*.
Jawaban: C
- Kalimat sesudahnya menyebutkan bahwa "It can be white, purple, yellow or others." Jadi warnanya bisa bermacam-macam/*various*.
Jawaban: B
- Anggrek biasanya tumbuh subur menempel pada tanaman/pohon lain.
Jawaban: A
- Tujuan "the monthly meeting" pada invitation tersebut yaitu untuk "discuss the farewell party for the grade IX students."
Jawaban: C
- Undangan tersebut ditujukan untuk semua ketua kelas, dan yang mengundang adalah OSIS. Jadi kata "we" mengacu pada panitia OSIS dan semua ketua kelas.
Jawaban: D
- Teks tersebut membahas tentang ojek "motorcycle taxi", sebagaimana disebutkan dalam kalimat pertama.
Jawaban: B
- Dari kalimat "Ojek tends to congregate at t-junctions on main roads and near smaller roads that are not serviced by bus routes." Kita tahu bahwa para pengemudi ojek berkumpul (*congregate*) di pertigaan jalan raya dekat jalan kecil yang tidak dilalui bus.
Jawaban: C
- Pada kalimat pertama, paragraf pertama disebutkan bahwa "Ojek "motorcycle taxi" began appearing in Jakarta after becak was banned in 1994." Jadi awal mula munculnya ojek setelah becak dilarang pada tahun 1994.
Jawaban: C
- Paragraf ketiga berisi saran untuk pengguna/konsumen ojek tentang bagaimana menggunakan jasa ojek ini.
Jawaban: A
- Kesimpulan yang dapat disimpulkan dari teks tersebut yaitu ojek telah menggantikan fungsi becak sebagai transportasi alternatif.
Jawaban: B
- Pada kalimat "Many loudly blamed the king for not keeping the roads clear" kita mengetahui bahwa Raja disalahkan karena tidak menjaga jalanan tetap bersih.
Jawaban: D

15. Paragraf ketiga secara eksplisit menceritakan tujuan diletakkannya batu besar dan dompet di bawahnya di tengah jalan.

Jawaban: C

16. Dari teks tersebut, kita tahu bahwa the *peasant* (petani) merupakan orang yang baik, karena dia mau menyingkirkan batu besar (*boulder*) yang mana semua orang hanya mengeluh dan tidak mau menyingkirkannya.

Jawaban: B

17. Pesan moral teks tersebut yaitu suatu masalah (dalam hal ini *boulder* di tengah jalan) bisa jadi terdapat hikmah di baliknya (*pursue* yang berisi koin emas).

Jawaban: A

18. Alasan kenapa Picasso menggunakan warna biru di lukisannya terdapat dalam kalimat "*During this time, he only used shades of blue in his paintings to show poverty in Barcelona.*"

Jawaban: B

19. Paragraf ketiga membahas tentang masa Blue period, sehingga "*Picasso used shades of blue in his paintings.*"

Jawaban: A

20. Kata "*depict*" artinya menggambarkan. Yang artinya sama/paling mendekati dengan menggambarkan yaitu "*described*".

Jawaban: B

21. Dari lukisan Picasso yang berubah gayanya mengikuti masa/era ketika dia masih hidup, kita dapat menyimpulkan bahwa lukisan-lukisannya menggambarkan lingkungan di sekitarnya.

Jawaban: A

22. Berdasarkan jadwal keberangkatan ke Bangkok, rute yang paling pagi yaitu rute Bangkok-Rayong, pada pukul 05:30.

Jawaban: B

23. Analisa jawaban yang ada yaitu:

- A. the route Onkhaluk - Thalalonkkleay has one trip.
(**benar**, karena hanya ada satu perjalanan dari dan ke Bangkok)
- B. there are eight routes from Bangkok to other cities,
(**salah**, karena ada 7 rute)

C. the longest distances is Bangkok - Chantaburi (**salah**, karena jarak yang paling jauh yaitu Bangkok - Kamphaeng Phet (Klonglan) sejauh 363 km, sedangkan Bangkok - Chantaburi hanya 249 km)

D. the cheapest fare is route Bangkok - Rayong (**salah**, karena yang paling murah yaitu Bangkok - Kanchanaburi, sebesar 122 Baht, sedangkan Bangkok - Rayong, sebesar 155 Baht.)

Jawaban: A

24. Surat tersebut menceritakan pengalaman perjalanan penulis ketika berlibur di Sumatera Barat.

Jawaban: D

25. Dari kalimat "*After that, we had a two hour trip to Bukit Tinggi,...*" kita tahu bahwa setelah dari Danau Maninjau, mereka ke Bukit Tinggi.

Jawaban: B

26. Analisa jawaban yang ada yaitu:

- A. it took 3 hours from Lake Maninjau to Bukit Tinggi,
(**salah**, karena hanya 2 jam)
- B. the journey to Bukit Tinggi could only be done by plane,
(**salah**, karena mereka melewati perkebunan teh, cengkeh, dan kayu manis, jadi mereka lewat darat)
- C. Maninjau lake was situated far away from the forests and rice fields
(**salah**, karena danau tersebut dikelilingi oleh hutan dan sawah)
- D. the writer and his family visited an interesting place during their holiday,
(**benar**, karena mereka mengunjungi tempat yang menarik ketika berlibur).

Jawaban: D

27. Jarak Bird Park dari pusat kota yaitu 12 km, sebagaimana disebutkan dalam kalimat "*The bird park is about twelve kilometers from the centre of the city.*"

Jawaban: C

28. Orang-orang mengunjungi Bird Park ketika sore hari karena cuacanya tidak panas, sebagaimana disebutkan dalam kalimat "*The best time to visit the park is in the early morning or late afternoon, when it is cooler.*"

Jawaban: B

29. Analisa jawaban yang ada yaitu:

- A. The most interesting place in Singapore is the bird park,
(**salah**, karena ide utama paragraf 1)
- B. There is a restaurant next to a large lake in the park,
(**salah**, karena meski terdapat kalimat "*There is a large lake in the park with a restaurant beside it*", tapi hal itu merupakan informasi khusus, bukan secara keseluruhan)
- C. There are hundreds of very beautiful birds in the cages,
(**salah**, karena tidak disebutkan jumlah burung di dalam kandang)
- D. Singapore Bird Park is the largest bird park in the world,
(**benar**, karena terdapat kalimat pertama paragraf kedua, yaitu "*It is one of the largest bird park in the world*")

Jawaban: D

30. Kata *located* berarti posisi/letak. Jadi yang sama artinya dengan lokasi/posisi yaitu *situated*.

Jawaban: A

31. Si anak turun dari keledai setelah disuruh turun oleh ayahnya karena dia dikatai anak yang malas.

Jawaban: B

32. Ide utama paragraf terakhir yaitu laki-laki tersebut dan anaknya beristirahat di dekat jembatan.

Jawaban: A

33. Pelajaran moral yang dapat dipetik dari cerita tersebut yaitu kita tidak bisa menyenangkan semua orang dengan mengikuti omongan mereka, karena pendapat orang beda satu sama lain.

Jawaban: B

34. Kata *it* mengacu pada *the pole* yang digunakan untuk mengikat si keledai.

Jawaban: C

35. Tahap pertama untuk membuat "*crispy hash brown*" yaitu "*Heat 3 tbs of oil in a large frying pan on medium heat.*"

Jawaban: B

36. Di akhir resep disebutkan bahwa resep tersebut untuk 4 orang (*Serve for 4 people*)

Jawaban: B

37. Langkah "*Squeeze out as much moisture as you can from the grated potatoes*" berarti kita memeras air yang terkandung dalam parutan kentang. Jadi kata *moisture* di sini berarti air atau water.

Jawaban: A

38. Kalimat sebelumnya yaitu "*It's easier to do this with potatoes ricer.*" Jadi kata *it* mengacu pada *potatoes ricer*.

Jawaban: C

39. Tinggi pohon *Gardenia* yaitu 1 - 5 meter, sebagaimana disebutkan dalam kalimat "*Their small trees can grow to 1-5 meters tall.*"

Jawaban: D

40. Ide utama paragraf terakhir terdapat dalam kalimat pertama, yaitu "*To cultivate gardenia as a house plant is not easy.*"

Jawaban: C

41. Analisa jawaban yang ada yaitu:

- A. people don't like the strong scent of flower
(**salah**, karena karena bunga *Gardenia* terkenal akan keharuman bunganya yang kuat)
- B. *Gardenia* is widespread in Asia
(**benar**, karena yaitu di Cina, Jepang, dan Pakistan)
- C. the flower is easy to plant
(**salah**, karena paragraf terakhir menyatakan bunga ini susah ditanam)
- D. the flower is expensive
(**salah**, karena tidak disebutkan dalam teks)

Jawaban: B

42. Dari kalimat "*This species can be difficult to grow because it originated in warm humid tropical areas*" kata *it* menggantikan *this species*.

Jawaban: B

43. Pengumuman tersebut berisi informasi penutupan sementara perpustakaan pada tanggal 12 sampai 14 November 2013.

Jawaban: C

44. Perpustakaan tutup karena adanya penataan kembali buku-buku dan kursi-kursinya (*the library will be closed due to the rearranging of books and seats.*)

Jawaban: D

45. Kata *inconvenience* berarti ketidaknyamanan. Yang sama artinya dengan ketidaknyamanan yaitu *disruption*.

Jawaban: A

46. Verb yang tepat yaitu *had*, karena kalimatnya berarti aku mempunyai banyak pengalaman selama liburan.

Jawaban: A

47. Pada pagi hari pemandangan yang terlihat adalah matahari terbit (*sunrise*).

Jawaban: C

48. *Adverb* yang tepat yaitu *pleasantly* karena penulis *enjoyed* (menikmati), jadi suasananya senang.

Jawaban: D

49. Kalimat-kalimat di atas merupakan kalimat recount text. Hal yang harus diperhatikan di sini adalah time sequence.

Urutan yang tepat adalah 3 - 1 - 8 - 6 - 2 - 5 - 7 - 4.

Jawaban: C

50. *Caution* tersebut memperingatkan kita akan risiko algae yang bisa membahayakan manusia dan hewan. Jadi kita harus hati-hati terhadap algae tersebut.

Jawaban: A

